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POLITICAL ECONOMY.

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CONFIDENTIAL**POLITICAL ECONOMY.****Chapter I What is Political Economy? What Does it Include?**

- A. Marxism and Leninism are the theories of the Proletariat.
- B. The Present Situation of All Classes in the Capitalistic System.
- C. What is the Meaning of the Term "Class"?
- D. The Relationship of Productive Power to Production.
- E. Opposite Phases of Political Economy.
- F. Political Economy and the Upbuilding of Socialism.
- G. Two Worlds---Two Systems.
- H. The Dictatorship of the Proletariat is the Road to a Socialistic Society.
- I. The Science of Political Economy Includes Classes, Parties and Power to Struggle.

Chapter II Progress in Pre-Capitalistic-Society.

- A. Our goal--- A Classless Socialistic Society.
- B. Were Classes Coeval with Man?
- C. Original Democratic Communistic Society.
- D. Original Social Divisions.
- E. The Nature of Pre-capitalistic-Extortion.
- F. Origin and Progress of Trade.
- G. The Birth of Capitalistic Production.

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- B. What is Merch^{an}dise?
- C. Two Properties of Merchandise.
- D. Value ~~arises~~ From Labor.
- E. Abstract Labor and Concrete Labor.
- F. Society's Indispensable Labor

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- G. Simple Labor and Skilled Labor
- H. Markets and Competition
- I. The Growth of Trade and the Nature of Values.
- J. Worship of Commodities.
- K. The Function of Currency in Commodity Production.
- L. Controlling Power of Currency
- M. The Laws of Value, the Laws of Commodities in the Capitalistic Production Movement.

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- B. Original Accumulation
- C. Currency Becomes Capital.
- D. The Sale and the Value of Labor.
- E. Basis of Capitalistic Profit.
- F. Surplus Labor and Surplus Value.
- G. What is Capital?
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- I. The Measure of Surplus Value.
- J. Two Methods of Increasing Surplus Value.
- K. Excess Surplus Value.
- L. The Conflict Over Labor Hours
- M. Strength of Labor
- N. Expansion of Skills and Capitalism.
- O. Slave Labor Employment System.
- P. Slavery in Colonial Areas.

Chapter V Wages and the Impoverishment of the Laborers in the Capitalistic System.

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- B. Wages Conceal Extortion.
- C. Wages and the Struggle of the Laboring Class.

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- D. The Nature of Wages.
- E. Periodic Wages.
- F. Piece-work Wages.
- G. Rewards and Bonuses.
- H. The Blood and Sweat System.
- I. Scientific Organization of Labor--^(Taylor?) Taylor System and Ford System.
- J. Wages in Goods and Wages in Currency.
- K. Apparent Wages and Real Wages.
- L. The Reward of Skilled Labor.
- M. Wage Level in Various Countries.
- N. Growth of Capitalistic Extortion.
- O. Present Unemployment and Labor's Reserve Army.
- P. Machines Force Laborers to Speed Up.
- Q. Cumulative Regulations of Capitalism.
- R. Impoverishment of the Laboring Class.
- S. The Impoverishment of the Proletariat in a Crisis and the Present Condition of Industry.

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- A. Average Profits.
- B. The Downward Trend of Profits.
- C. Types of Commerce and Opportunism.
- D. Industrial Capital and its Income.
- E. Borrowed Capital and Loan Transactions.
- F. Height of Interest Rates.

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- B. Land Rents.

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- D. Trade in Real Estate
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- H. Differentiation of Agriculturists in Capitalistic Society.
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- J. Agriculturists are Allies of the Proletariat in the Revolution.

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- F. Capitalistic Accumulation and Concentration.
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- L. Special Features of the Present Economic Doldrum.**
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